iBOND® *Journey*

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iBOND Journey
Do you know how to use universal adhesives perfectly?

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Adhesive dentistry is growing steadily due to the need for increasingly minimally invasive treatment. Compromised tissue, typically due to adhesive preparations has resulted in a slow transition from direct and indirect macro-retentive restorations to micro-retentive restorations. This transition is changing rehabilitations from subtractive to additive treatments based on the use of adhesive systems. Different adhesive approaches can be used, with their advantages and disadvantages. The goal is not what type of material to use but how to use it and comprehend and adhere to application protocols.

Universal adhesives represent the latest generation of adhesives developed with the aim of simplifying procedures for direct and indirect restorations and repairs.

They are essentially one-step adhesives, combining acid etchant, primer and bonder in a single solution and can be used by etching enamel only, by etching enamel and dentine or without phosphoric acid etching at all. Another characteristic of universal adhesives is that they can be used not only on the dental structure (enamel and dentine) but also on composites, glass-ceramics, zirconia and metals.

However, since the dentist may apply different adhesive protocols (etch&rinse vs. selective enamel etch vs. self-etch) depending on the clinical situation, further confusion may arise during clinical application. Hence, a brochure is needed to help the clinician use iBOND Universal correctly in different situations: direct restorations, cementation of indirect restorations and repairs on different substrates.

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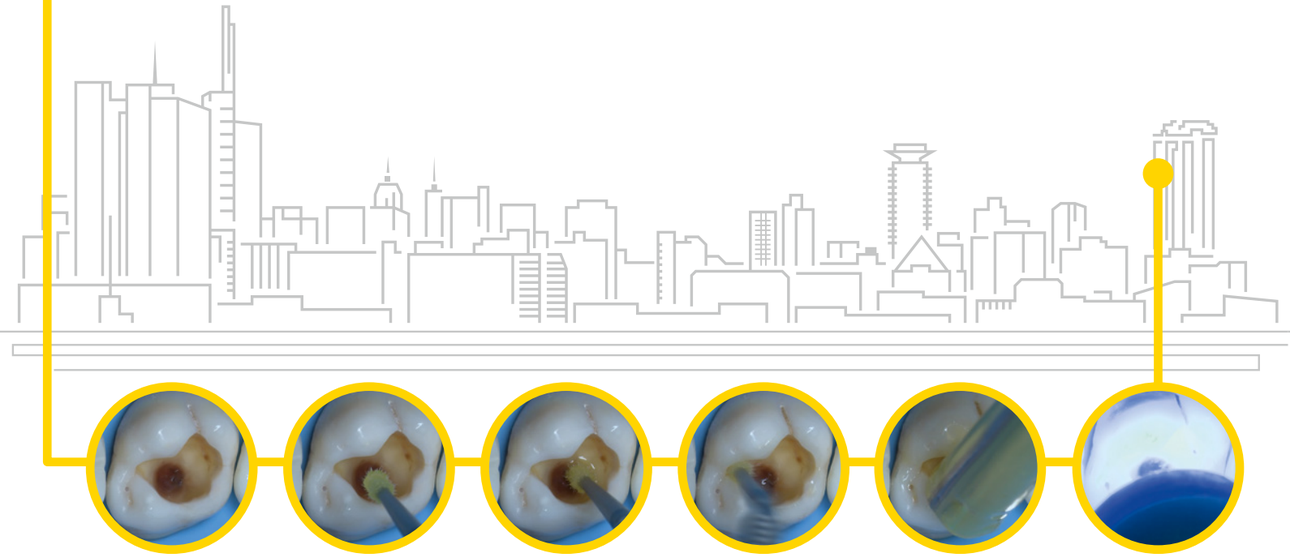
Restorations and cementation cases courtesy of **Prof. Nicola Scotti**, University of Turin, Italy.
Repair cases courtesy of **Dr. Stefano Daniele**, Milan, Italy.

	Direct restoration using the self-etch technique	Direct restoration using the selective enamel etch technique	Direct restoration using etch and rinse	Adhesive cementation of lithium disilicate crowns	Adhesive cementation of lithium disilicate veneers	Adhesive cementation of zirconia crowns	Adhesive cementation of hybrid ceramics (composite)	Adhesive cementation of polymer infiltrated ceramics (e.g. Vita Enamic)
MATERIAL SIDE				**STEP 1** Check instruction for use of the ceramic manufacturer. **STEP 2** Etch with hydrofluoric acid. Rinse thoroughly with water. **Tip:** Ultrasonic cleaner for 5 minutes. **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer and allow to evaporate for 20 sec., air dry **STEP 4** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and light cure for 10 sec. **STEP 5** Apply dual-curing adhesive resin cement	**STEP 1** Check instruction for use of the ceramic manufacturer. **STEP 2** Etch with hydrofluoric acid. Rinse thoroughly with water. **Tip:** Ultrasonic cleaner for 5 minutes. **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer and allow to evaporate for 20 sec., air dry **STEP 4** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and light cure for 10 sec. **STEP 5** Apply dual-curing adhesive resin cement	**STEP 1** Check instruction for use of the ceramic manufacturer. **STEP 2** Sandblasting. Rinse thoroughly with water. **Tip:** Never use phosphoric acid on zirconia and metal surfaces **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and polymerize for 10 sec. **STEP 3** Apply dual-curing self-adhesive resin cement or dual-curing adhesive resin cement	**STEP 1** Check instruction for use of the ceramic manufacturer regarding surface pre-treatment: Sandblasting. Rinse throroughly with water. **STEP 2** **Optional:** Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer for 20 sec., air dry **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and polymerize for 10 sec. **STEP 4** Apply flowable or pre-heated composite (alternatively: dual-curing self-adhesive resin cement or dual-curing adhesive resin cement)	**STEP 1** Check instruction for use of the ceramic manufacturer regarding surface pretreatment: polymer infiltrated ceramics require hydrofluoric acid etching **STEP 2** Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer for 20 sec., air dry. **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and polymerize for 10 sec. **STEP 4** Apply flowable or pre-heated composite (alternatively: dual-curing self-adhesive resin cement or dual-curing adhesive resin cement)
	Isolate tooth (e.g. rubber dam)							
TOOTH SIDE	**STEP 1** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and light cure for 10 sec. **STEP 2** Apply Venus Pearl, Venus Diamond or Venus Diamond Flow	**STEP 1** Etch enamel with phosphoric acid for 20 – 30 sec. **STEP 2** Rinse and dry **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and light cure for 10 sec. **STEP 4** Apply Venus Pearl, Venus Diamond or Venus Diamond Flow	**STEP 1** Etch enamel with phosphoric acid for 20 – 30 sec. and the dentine for 15 sec. **STEP 2** Rinse and dry **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and light cure for 10 sec. **STEP 4** Apply Venus Pearl, Venus Diamond or Venus Diamond Flow	**STEP 1** Etch enamel with phosphoric acid for 20 – 30 sec. and the dentine for 15 sec. **STEP 2** Rinse and dry **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and light cure for 10 sec.	**STEP 1** Etch enamel with phosphoric acid for 20 – 30 sec. and the dentine for 15 sec. **STEP 2** Rinse and dry **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and light cure for 10 sec.	**STEP 1** Rinse and dry. **STEP 2** **Usage of adhesive resin cement:** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and light cure for 10 sec. **Usage of self-adhesive resin cement:** No adhesive application.	**STEP 1** Rinse and dry. **STEP 2** **Usage of adhesive resin cement:** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and light cure for 10 sec. **Usage of self-adhesive resin cement:** No adhesive application.	**STEP 1** Rinse and dry. **STEP 2** **Usage of adhesive resin cement:** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and light cure for 10 sec. **Usage of self-adhesive resin cement:** No adhesive application.

	Repairing veneered zirconia ceramics	Repairing composite	Repairing feldspathic ceramics	Repairing lithium disilicate restorations	Repairing porcelain fused metal crowns
MATERIAL SIDE	**STEP 1** Roughen the surface for repairing with a fine diamond bur or sandblast **Tip:** Never use phosphoric acid on Zirconia surfaces **STEP 2** Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer for 20 sec. on veneering ceramic, air dry **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and light cure for 10 sec. **STEP 4** Apply Venus Pearl or Venus Diamond	**STEP 1** Roughen the surface for repairing with a fine diamond bur **STEP 2** Optional: Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer for 20 sec. for higher bond strength, air dry **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., dry and polymerize for 10 sec. **STEP 4** Apply Venus Pearl or Venus Diamond	**STEP 1** Roughen the surface for repairing with a fine diamond bur or sandblast **STEP 2** Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer for 20 sec. on the veneering ceramic, air dry **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., dry and polymerize for 10 sec. **STEP 4** Apply Venus Pearl or Venus Diamond	**STEP 1** Roughen the surface for repairing with a fine diamond bur or sandblast **STEP 2** Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer for 20 sec., air dry **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., dry and polymerize for 10 sec. **STEP 4** Apply Venus Pearl or Venus Diamond	**STEP 1** Roughen the surface for repairing with a fine diamond bur **Tip:** Never use phosphoric acid on metal surfaces **STEP 2** Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer for 20 sec. on veneering ceramic, air dry **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., dry and polymerize for 10 sec. **STEP 4** Apply Venus Diamond Flow Baseliner to mask the metal, light cure for 20 sec. **Tip:** Mix Venus Diamond Flow Baseliner with Venus Color (e.g. Choco) for more natural appearance **STEP 5** Apply Venus Pearl or Venus Diamond
	Isolate tooth (e.g. rubber dam)				
TOOTH SIDE	If repair is in direct contact with tooth surface: **STEP 1** Etch enamel with phosphoric acid for 20 – 30 sec. **Tip:** Keep away phosphoric acid from adjacent metal and zirconia surfaces which need repair! **STEP 2** Rinse and dry **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal, rub in for 20 sec., air dry and light cure for 10 sec. **STEP 4** Apply Venus Pearl, Venus Diamond or Venus Diamond Flow				

1 Direct restoration using the self-etch technique



Prepare the cavity and finish with fine diamond bur.

Apply iBOND Universal using a microbrush on the moist cavity surface.

Brush actively iBOND Universal for 20 sec over the dentine moving towards the enamel.

Apply the adhesive also on the enamel for a proper infiltration.

Air dry until the adhesive layer does not move any more to evaporate completely water and the solvent.

Light cure the adhesive for 10 sec. Place the curing tip as close as possible over the cavity.

Proceed with the composite restoration.

Direct restoration using the self-etch technique

STEP 1 Apply iBOND Universal

STEP 2 Air dry and light cure

STEP 3 Apply Venus Pearl, Venus Diamond or Venus Diamond Flow

2 Direct restoration using the selective enamel etch technique

Preparing of the cavity. A selective enamel approach was taken due to the very deep cavity.

Selective enamel conditioning: Etch the enamel with phosphoric acid for 20–30 sec.

Rinse for at least 10 seconds and dry. Avoid over-drying. Dentine should be moist.

Apply iBOND Universal to enamel and dentine and rub in for 20 sec.

Dry until the adhesive film does not move anymore. Light cure for 10 sec.

Fill the cavity with Venus Pearl.

Tip: It is advisable to first apply at least 0.5 mm of flowable composite (e.g. Venus Diamond Flow) to the dentine and light cure for 20 sec.

Direct restoration using the selective enamel etch technique

STEP 1 Apply phosphoric acid: Enamel only

STEP 2 Rinse and dry

STEP 3 Apply iBOND Universal

STEP 4 Air dry and light cure

STEP 5 Build up Venus Pearl or Venus Diamond

3 Direct restoration using the etch and rinse technique

Preparing of the cavity. An etch&rinse approach was taken due to the very small and deep cavity.

Etch&rinse: Apply phosphoric acid starting from the enamel for 20–30 sec, then extend into the dentine for 15 sec.

Rinse the cavity with plenty of water for 20 seconds and dry gently. Avoid over-drying. Dentine should be moist.

Rub iBOND Universal into the enamel and dentine for 20 sec.

Air dry until the adhesive film is stable and light cure for 10 seconds.

Fill the cavity with Venus Pearl.

Tip: Apply at least 0.5 mm of flowable (e.g. Venus Diamond Flow) to the dentine and light cure before the application of the pasty composite.

Direct restoration using the etch & rinse technique	STEP 1	STEP 2	STEP 3	STEP 4	STEP 5
	Apply phosphoric acid to enamel and dentine	Rinse and dry	Apply iBOND Universal	Air dry and light cure	Build up Venus Pearl or Venus Diamond

4 Adhesive cementation of lithium disilicate crowns

After trial placement, etch the inner surface of the crown with 5% hydrofluoric acid for 20 sec. Clean in an ultrasonic unit for 5 min.

After placing rubber dam, etch selectively the enamel with phosphoric acid for 20–30 sec. Rinse and dry. Avoid over-drying. Dentine should be moist.

Rub in iBOND Universal for 20 sec. Air dry until the adhesive film does not move anymore and light cure for 10 sec.

Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer to the crown and allow to evaporate for 20 sec followed by air drying. Rub in iBOND Universal for 20 sec. Air dry until the adhesive film does not move any longer. Light cure for 10 sec.

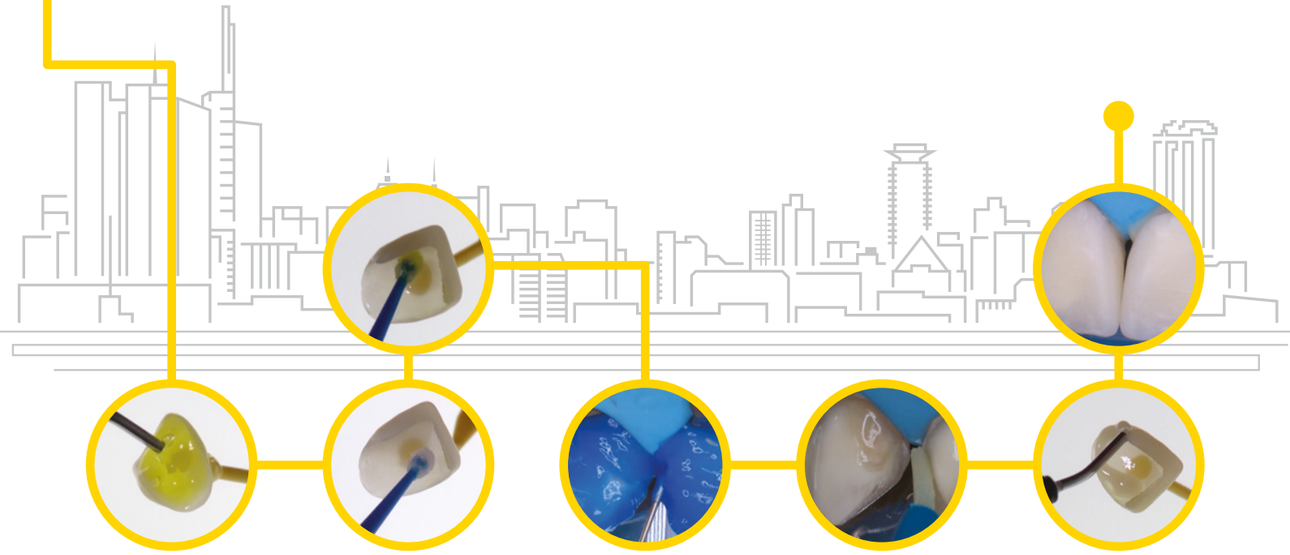
Apply a dual-curing cement into the crown.

Tip: If cementing an adhesive overlay and a sufficient light permeability through the restoration is ensured: a light-curing pre-heated composite or flowable can be used alternatively.

After placing the crown, remove excess cement. Apply an air-blocking gel and light cure each aspect of the tooth sufficiently.

	MATERIAL				TOOTH				
Adhesive cementation of lithium disilicate crowns	STEP 1 Etch with hydrofluoric acid for 20 sec	STEP 2 Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer	STEP 3 Apply iBOND Universal, air dry and light cure	STEP 4 Dual-curing cement or light curing pre-heated composite	STEP 1 Apply phosphoric acid, enamel only	STEP 2 Rinse and dry	STEP 3 Apply iBOND Universal	STEP 4 Air dry	STEP 5 Light cure

5 Adhesive cementation of lithium disilicate and glass-ceramic veneers



After trial placement, etch the inner surface of the veneer with hydrofluoric acid (check instructions for use of ceramic manufacturer regarding time and concentration of the hydrofluoric acid). Clean in an ultrasonic unit for 5 min.

Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer to the veneer and allow it to evaporate for 20 sec, air dry. Rub in iBOND Universal for 20 sec. Dry until adhesive layer does not move any longer and light cure for 10 sec.

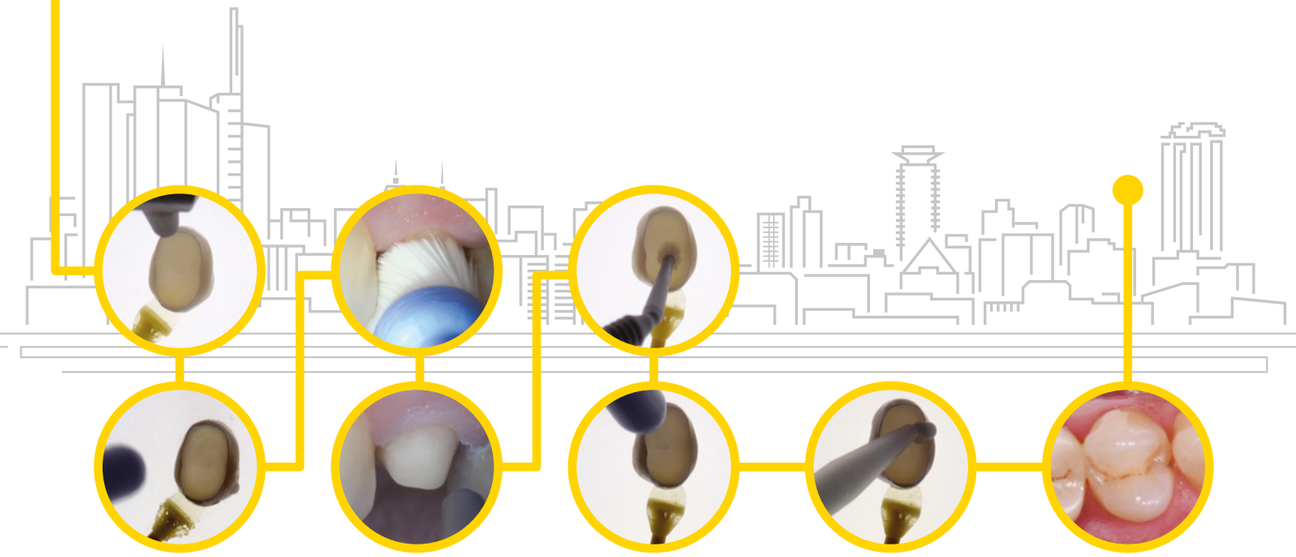
After placing the rubber dam and cleaning the preparation, etch the enamel with phosphoric acid for 20–30 sec and any exposed dentine for 15 sec. Rinse and dry. Avoid over-drying. Dentine should be moist.

Rub in iBOND Universal for 20 sec. and air dry until the adhesive film does not move any longer. Light cure for 10 sec.

Apply a light-curing cement, a flowable or a pre-heated composite. Remove any excess material. Apply an air-blocking gel and light cure all margins of the tooth sufficiently.

	MATERIAL				TOOTH			
Adhesive cementation of lithium disilicate and glass-ceramic veneers	STEP 1 Etch with hydrofluoric acid for 20 sec	STEP 2 Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer	STEP 3 Apply iBOND Universal, air dry and light cure	STEP 4 Warmed composite or dual cement	STEP 1 Phosphoric acid, enamel only	STEP 2 Rinse and dry	STEP 3 Apply iBOND Universal	STEP 4 Air dry and light cure

6 Adhesive cementation of zirconia crowns



After trial placement, sandblast the inner surface of the crown according to the recommendations of the restoration material manufacturer.

Clean the tooth with a brush polisher and air-abrade the prepared tooth with glycine powder.

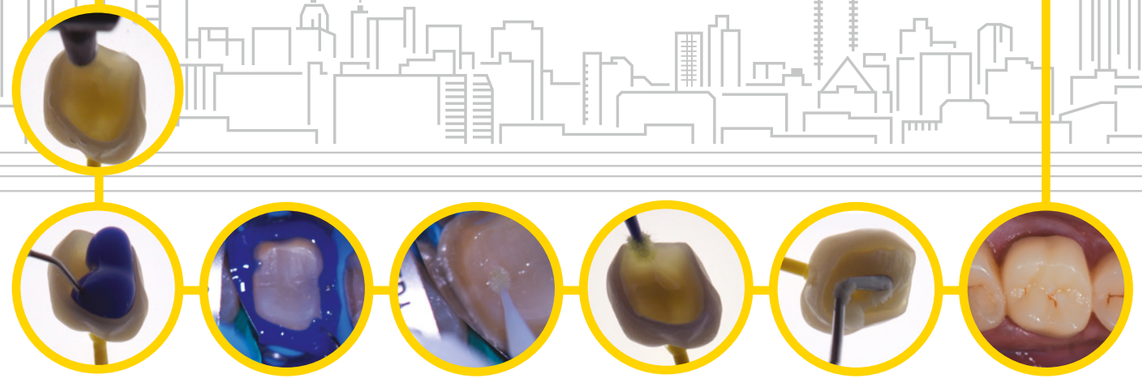
Rub iBOND Universal into the inner surface of the crown for 20 sec, air dry until the adhesive film does not move anymore and light cure for 10 sec.

Apply a dual-curing self-adhesive resin cement into the crown. Alternatively, a dual-curing adhesive resin cement can be used. In this case iBOND Universal needs also be applied on the tooth.

Place the crown and remove the excess cement. Apply an air-blocking gel and light cure all margins of the tooth sufficiently.

	MATERIAL			TOOTH	
Adhesive cementation of zirconia crowns	STEP 1 Sandblast	STEP 2 Apply iBOND Universal, air dry and light cure	STEP 3 Apply dual curing self-adhesive or adhesive resin cement	STEP 1 Clean the preparation	STEP 2 Apply iBOND Universal if no self-adhesive resin cement is used

7 Adhesive cementation of hybrid ceramics (composite)



Sandblast the inner surface of the crown using aluminum oxide. Check the instruction for use of the hybrid ceramic manufacturer. Clean the restoration surface using phosphoric acid for 10 sec. and rinse with water.

After placing the rubber dam and cleaning the preparation by a brush polisher, etch the enamel with phosphoric acid for 20–30 sec and any exposed dentine for 15 sec. Rinse and dry. Avoid over-drying. Dentine should be moist.

Rub in iBOND Universal for 20 sec and air dry until the adhesive film does not move any longer. Light cure for 10 sec.

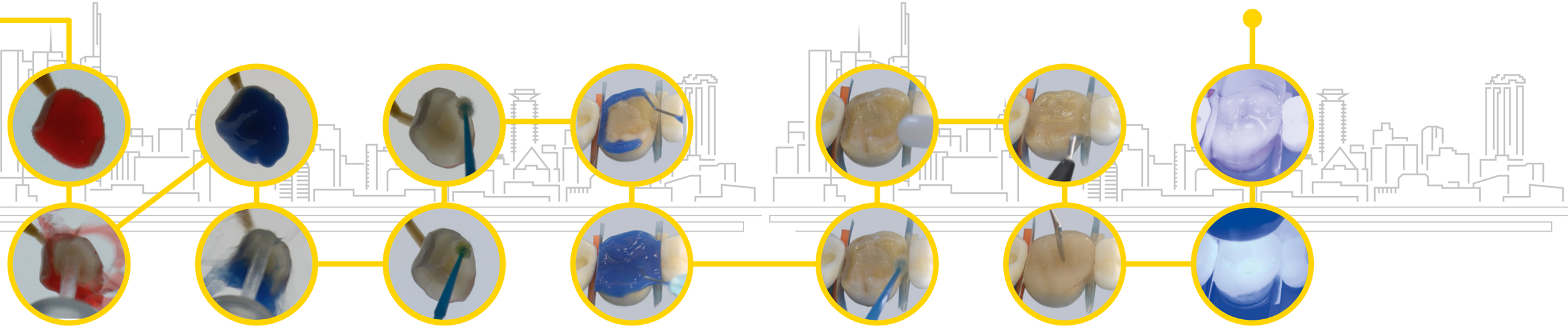
Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer (optional) to the inner surface of the overlay, allow it to evaporate for 20 sec before rubbing in iBOND Universal for 20 sec. Dry until the adhesive film does not move any longer. Light cure for 10 sec.

Apply a portion of composite (warmed to 54 °C for 5 min) to the inner surface of the overlay. Alternatively, also a flowable or dual-curing adhesive resin cement could be used.

After placing the overlay, remove any excess carefully. Apply an air-blocking gel and light cure sufficiently from all aspects.

	MATERIAL					TOOTH			
Adhesive cementation of hybrid ceramics (composite)	STEP 1 Sandblast	STEP 2 Rinse	STEP 3 Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer	STEP 4 Apply iBOND Universal, air dry and light cure	STEP 5 Warmed composite or flowable	STEP 1 Apply phosphoric acid, enamel and dentine	STEP 2 Rinse and dry	STEP 3 Apply iBOND Universal	STEP 4 Air dry and light cure

8 Adhesive cementation of polymer infiltrated ceramics (e.g. Vita Enamic)



After trial placement, etch the inner survace of the restoration with 5 % hydrofluoric acid for 60 sec* followed by a thorough water rinsing. Afterwards, the restoration can be additionally cleaned using phosphoric acid for 30 sec and water rinsing.

Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer to dry the inner surface of the restoration and allow it to evaporate for 20 sec, air dry. Rub in iBOND Universal for 20 sec. Dry until adhesive layer does not move any longer and light cure for 10 sec.

After placing the rubber dam and cleaning of the preparation, etch the enamel with phosphoric acid for 20–30 sec and any exposed dentine for 15 sec. Rinse and dry. Avoid over-drying. Dentine should be moist.

Rub in iBOND Universal for 20 sec. and air dry until the adhesive film does not move any longer. Light cure for 10 sec.

If a sufficient light permeability through the restoration is ensured, a light curing flowable can be used for cementation. Apply the flowable directly on the restoration contact surface of the tooth. Place the restoration onto the tooth and remove the excess luting material.

In case a sufficient light penetration through the restoration is not certain, use a dual-curing adhesive resin cement.

Light cure all margins of the tooth sufficiently (if no further information from the luting material manufacturer is provided: cure for 1 min/side).

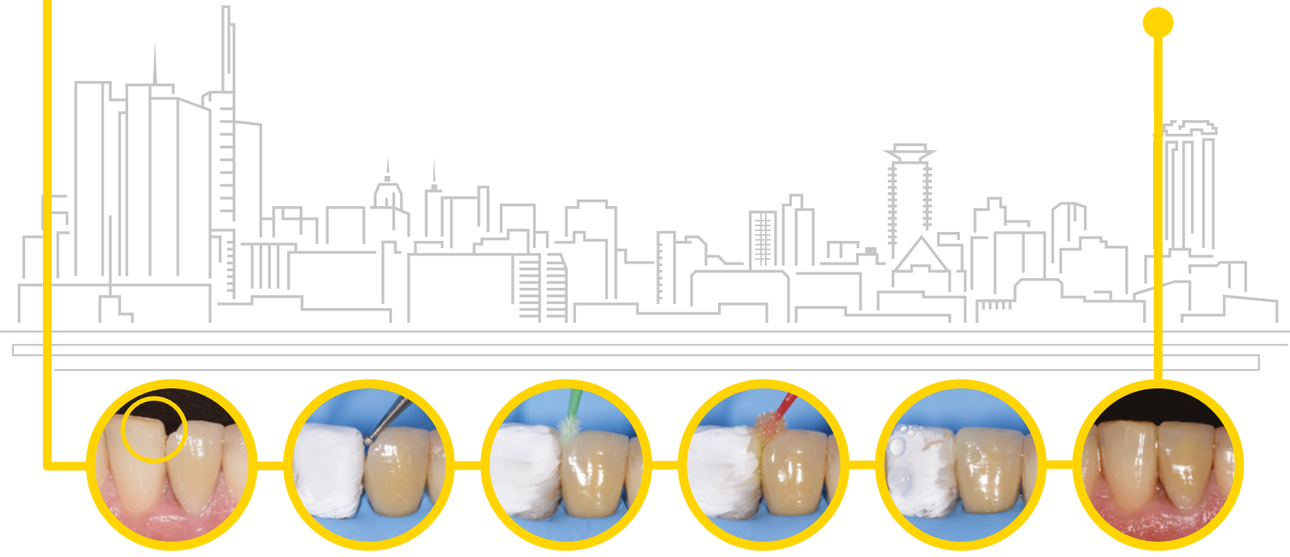
Apply an air-blocking gel and repeat light curing.

Cool down tooth during light curing by air-stream or placing the saliva ejector close to the tooth.

* Conejo J et al.: Effect of surface treatment and cleaning on the bond strength to polymer-infiltrated ceramic network CAD-CAM material. J Prosthet Dent, Published online October 27, 2020: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.prosdent.2020.08.016

	MATERIAL			TOOTH				
Adhesive cementation of polymer infiltrated ceramics	**STEP 1** Etch with hydrofluoric acid	**STEP 2** Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer	**STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal, air dry and light cure	**STEP 1** Apply phosphoric acid on enamel and dentine	**STEP 2** Rinse and dry	**STEP 3** Apply iBOND Universal	**STEP 4** Air dry and light cure	**STEP 5** Place flowable composite

9 Repair of veneered zirconia restoration



Mesio-incisal chipping of a zirconia crown on tooth 41.

Roughen the damaged ceramic surface with a fine diamond bur (40µm) or sandblast to enhance retention.

If zirconia is veneered by feldspatic ceramics use: Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer on the surface of the veneering material and allow it to evaporate for 20sec. Air dry.

Rub iBOND Universal on the fractured ceramic surface for 20sec. Air dry until the adhesive film does not move any longer and light cure for 10sec.

Apply the corresponding Venus Pearl or Venus Diamond composite shade. Light cure, polish and finish.

Completed ceramic repair examined 1 week later.

Repair of veneered zirconia restoration

STEP 1 Roughen the surface to be repaired with a diamond bur

STEP 2 Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer

STEP 3 Apply iBOND Universal, air dry and light cure

STEP 4 Apply Venus Pearl

10 Repair of composite restoration

Secondary caries on the vestibulo-occlusal aspect of a composite restoration on tooth 47.

Isolation of the operating site by rubber dam.

After caries excavation and cavity preparation, apply phosphoric acid gel (iBOND Etch) to etch the cavity.

Rub iBOND Universal into the cavity and enamel margins for 20sec. Air dry until the adhesive film does not move any longer and light cure for 10sec.

Apply the corresponding Venus Diamond Flow shade in a 0.5mm layer and build up increments of Venus Pearl or Venus Diamond composite shade. Light cure each composite layer.

Completed composite repair with partial restoration of the occlusal anatomy before removing the rubber dam.

Composite restoration repaired on tooth 47 after one week.

Repair of composite restoration

STEP 1 Etch the enamel and dentine with phosphoric acid

STEP 2 Apply iBOND Universal, air dry and light cure

STEP 3 Apply Venus Diamond Flow

STEP 4 Build up with Venus Pearl/ Venus Diamond

11 Repair of feldspatic ceramic veneering without exposure of the metal framework

Partial mesial chipping of a metal-ceramic crown on tooth 17. The metal framework is not exposed.

Isolation of the operating site with rubber dam and Teflon foil.

Roughening the damaged surface of the ceramic with a fine diamond bur in order to create micro-roughness for enhancing retention of the adhesive on the ceramic surface.

Application of a phosphoric acid gel (iBOND Etch) to clean the surface roughened by the diamond bur.

Tip: Do not clean the restoration with phosphoric acid gel if metal is exposed.

Rinse, apply iBOND Ceramic Primer on the fractured restoration surface and allow to evaporate for 20 sec.

Rub iBOND Universal into the surface being repaired for 20 sec. Air dry until the adhesive film does not move any longer and light cure for 10 sec.

Apply the corresponding Venus Pearl composite and light cure before polishing and finishing. Once the ceramic has been repaired, the rubber dam can be removed.

Repair of feldspatic ceramic veneering without exposure of the metal framework

- **STEP 1** Roughen the surface being repaired with a diamond bur
- **STEP 2** Clean the surface being repaired with phosphoric acid
- **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer
- **STEP 4** Apply iBOND Universal air dry, light cure
- **STEP 5** Apply Venus Pearl or Venus Diamond

12 Repair of lithium disilicate restoration

Complications arose after 3 years of clinical use. The fracture in the palatal wall of 16 is clearly visible after being isolated with a rubber dam.

Roughening the surface being repaired – both the partial lithium disilicate restoration and the underlying dentine – using a fine diamond bur or sandblast. At the same time, etch the exposed dentine with phosphoric acid for 15 sec.

Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer on the fractured ceramic surface and allow to evaporate for 10 sec. Air dry.

Rub iBOND Universal into the surface being repaired and into the exposed dentine for 20 sec. Air dry until the adhesive film does not move any longer and light cure for 10 sec.

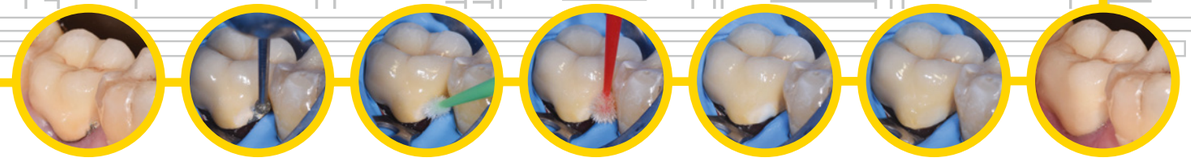
Build up 3 increments – polymerize each separately – of the corresponding Venus Pearl or Venus Diamond shade to reconstruct the fractured palatal area of 16, followed by finishing and polishing. Complete repairing the palatal wall by rebuilding the anatomy of the mesio-palatal and disto-palatal cusps of 16.

Light cure each increment individually.

Repair of lithium disilicate restoration

- **STEP 1** Roughen the surface being repaired with a diamond bur
- **STEP 2** Etch dentine with phosphoric acid
- **STEP 3** Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer
- **STEP 4** Apply iBOND Universal air dry and light cure
- **STEP 5** Apply Venus Pearl or Venus Diamond

13 Repair of porcelain fused metal crown with exposed metal framework



Mesial and cervical partial fracture of the feldspathic ceramic veneering with exposure of the metal framework of crown tooth 4.7.

Roughening the ceramic surface with a fine diamond bur to create micro-roughness on the surface for enhanced retention.

Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer on the ceramic and allow it to evaporate for 20 sec. Air dry.

Rub iBOND Universal into the surface being repaired for 20 sec. Air dry until the adhesive film does not move any longer and light cure for 10 sec.

Tip: Use iBOND Universal in the self-etch mode in these situation. Never use phosphoric acid on metal surfaces.

Apply a thin layer of milk-white flowable composite (Venus Diamond Flow Baseliner) to mask the metal coping and prevent it being visible beneath the composite resin repair. Light cure.

Complete the repair of the fractured ceramic margin by applying a layer of the corresponding Venus Pearl or Venus Diamond composite shade followed by light-curing, finishing and polishing.

Evaluate the repaired margin tooth 47. The periodontal tissues have been repositioned following displacement by the Teflon sheet and rubber dam clamp.

Repair of porcelain fused metal crown with exposed metal framework

STEP 1
Roughen the surface being repaired with a diamond bur

STEP 2
Apply iBOND Ceramic Primer

STEP 3
Apply iBOND Universal air dry, light cure

STEP 4
Apply Venus Diamond Flow Baseliner

STEP 5
Apply Venus Pearl or Venus Diamond

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